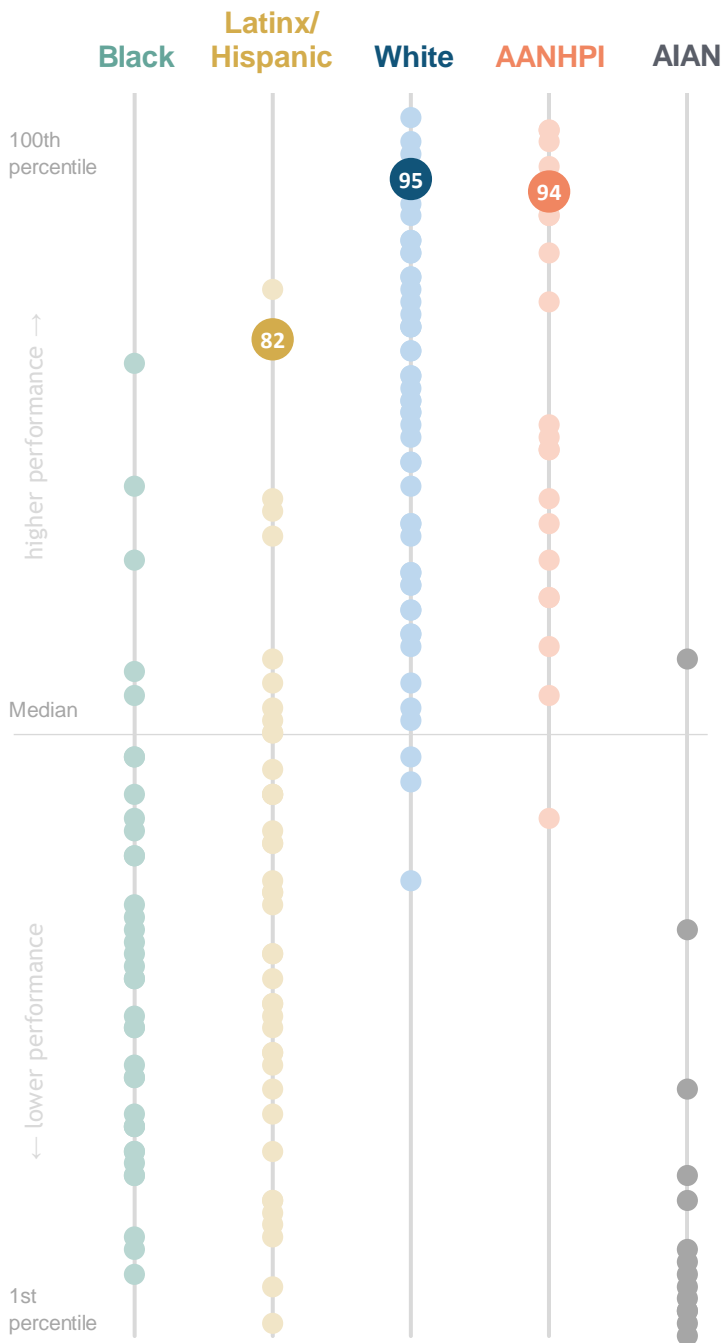


# Health Equity in Hawaii

## Overall Health System Performance by Race/Ethnicity

Each column is a racial/ethnic group, each point represents a state. Performance represented as percentiles (1–100). Hawaii performance percentile highlighted. No highlighted dot indicates overall performance data not available for that group.



### State population

	Total	1,358,944
AANHPI	671,794	49%
AIAN	2,270	<1%
Black	17,014	1%
Latinx/Hispanic	139,604	10%
White	278,835	21%

### Black

Rank of Black people in HI compared to all states

Overall	— of 38 states
Health Outcomes	— of 38
Health Care Access	— of 40
Health Care Quality	— of 40

### Latinx/Hispanic

Rank of Latinx people in HI compared to all states

Overall	2 of 42 states
Health Outcomes	37 of 42
Health Care Access	1 of 48
Health Care Quality	2 of 48

### White

Rank of white people in HI compared to all states

Overall	5 of 51 states
Health Outcomes	3 of 51
Health Care Access	13 of 51
Health Care Quality	5 of 51

### Asian American, Native Hawaiian, Pacific Islander (AANHPI)

Rank of AANHPI people in HI compared to all states

Overall	6 of 23 states
Health Outcomes	22 of 24
Health Care Access	2 of 30
Health Care Quality	1 of 41

### American Indian, Alaska Native (AIAN)

Rank of AIAN people in HI compared to all states

Overall	— of 14 states
Health Outcomes	— of 14
Health Care Access	— of 16
Health Care Quality	— of 16

Lower values indicate higher rank and better performance among each racial/ethnic group in HI compared to other states. Performance data not available for all groups in every state. “—” means data not available.

## Table 1. Hawaii Performance Data

	Black		Latinx/ Hispanic		White		AANHPI		AIAN	
	HI rate	US rate	HI rate	US rate	HI rate	US rate	HI rate	US rate	HI rate	US rate
<b>Health Outcomes</b>										
Mortality amenable to health care (per 100,000 population)	<b>90</b>	153	<b>90</b>	67	<b>70</b>	78	<b>85</b>	49	—	108
Infant mortality (per 1,000 live births)	<b>25</b>	11	<b>7</b>	5	<b>4</b>	5	<b>6</b>	4	—	9
Breast cancer deaths (per 100,000 female population)	—	28	—	14	<b>23</b>	20	<b>16</b>	12	—	15
Colorectal cancer deaths (per 100,000 population)	—	17	—	11	<b>12</b>	13	<b>12</b>	9	—	13
Hospital 30-day readmission rate age 65 and older (per 1,000 beneficiaries)	—	60	—	—	<b>16</b>	37	—	—	—	—
Adults who smoke (%)	—	17	<b>15</b>	12	<b>11</b>	15	<b>11</b>	8	—	28
Adults who are obese (%)	<b>29</b>	42	<b>33</b>	36	<b>18</b>	31	<b>26</b>	13	—	40
Adults who have lost six or more teeth (%)	—	11	<b>5</b>	7	<b>5</b>	10	<b>6</b>	3	—	18
<b>Health Care Access</b>										
Uninsured adults (%)	—	14	<b>7</b>	26	<b>7</b>	9	<b>6</b>	8	—	25
Uninsured children (%)	—	5	—	9	<b>4</b>	4	<b>3</b>	4	—	14
Adults who went without care because of cost (%)	—	15	<b>10</b>	19	<b>6</b>	10	<b>7</b>	9	—	17
High out-of-pocket medical spending (%)	—	7	<b>4</b>	6	<b>5</b>	6	<b>4</b>	5	—	7
Adults with a usual source of care (%)	<b>79</b>	78	<b>80</b>	60	<b>82</b>	81	<b>88</b>	75	<b>64</b>	71
<b>Health Care Quality</b>										
Preventable hospitalizations age 65 and older (per 1,000 beneficiaries)	—	59	—	—	—	39	—	—	—	—
Potentially avoidable emergency department visits age 65 and older (per 1,000 beneficiaries)	<b>114</b>	290	—	—	<b>159</b>	180	—	—	—	—
Adult women who received a mammogram (%)	<b>98</b>	85	<b>86</b>	79	<b>81</b>	78	<b>87</b>	76	—	72
Adult women with a cervical cancer screening test (%)	<b>94</b>	83	<b>85</b>	79	<b>83</b>	76	<b>77</b>	72	<b>64</b>	72
Adults with a colon cancer screening test (%)	<b>78</b>	71	<b>75</b>	59	<b>80</b>	73	<b>75</b>	63	<b>76</b>	61
Adults with a recent flu shot (%)	<b>47</b>	37	<b>39</b>	35	<b>44</b>	49	<b>49</b>	47	—	39
Older adults who received the pneumonia vaccine (%)	<b>55</b>	61	<b>60</b>	55	<b>66</b>	74	<b>65</b>	67	<b>64</b>	62
Children with a medical and dental preventive care visit (%)	<b>60</b>	63	<b>76</b>	61	<b>73</b>	70	—	—	—	—
Children with all recommended vaccines (%)	—	66	<b>82</b>	70	<b>84</b>	76	—	—	—	—
Adults with a dental visit (%)	<b>70</b>	60	<b>65</b>	57	<b>77</b>	69	<b>78</b>	67	<b>72</b>	56
Primary care spending as share of total, age 65 and older (%)	<b>9</b>	5	—	—	<b>6</b>	6	—	—	—	—

**Table 2. Hawaii Performance Ranks & Percentile Scores**

	Black		Latinx/ Hispanic		White		AANHPI		AIAN	
	Group rank	Score	Group rank	Score	Group rank	Score	Group rank	Score	Group rank	Score
<b>Health Outcomes</b>	—	—	37	52	3	84	22	72	—	—
Mortality amenable to health care (per 100,000 population)	—	—	42	38	21	56	24	41	—	—
Infant mortality (per 1,000 live births)	—	—	36	32	14	85	17	51	—	—
Breast cancer deaths (per 100,000 female population)	—	—	—	—	50	26	18	69	—	—
Colorectal cancer deaths (per 100,000 population)	—	—	—	—	13	57	22	57	—	—
Hospital 30-day readmission rate age 65 and older (per 1,000 beneficiaries)	—	—	—	—	1	99	—	—	—	—
Adults who smoke (%)	—	—	30	51	5	76	18	80	—	—
Adults who are obese (%)	—	—	12	60	2	88	23	83	—	—
Adults who have lost six or more teeth (%)	—	—	4	95	2	92	5	86	—	—
<b>Health Care Access</b>	—	—	1	87	13	88	2	96	—	—
Uninsured adults (%)	—	—	1	89	18	83	2	93	—	—
Uninsured children (%)	—	—	—	—	18	77	6	78	—	—
Adults who went without care because of cost (%)	—	—	1	73	1	98	6	92	—	—
High out-of-pocket medical spending (%)	—	—	3	91	12	76	7	87	—	—
Adults with a usual source of care (%)	—	—	1	71	18	84	1	96	—	—
<b>Health Care Quality</b>	—	—	2	86	5	98	1	96	—	—
Preventable hospitalizations age 65 and older (per 1,000 beneficiaries)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Potentially avoidable emergency department visits age 65 and older (per 1,000 beneficiaries)	—	—	—	—	8	91	—	—	—	—
Adult women who received a mammogram (%)	—	—	6	87	9	66	6	93	—	—
Adult women with a cervical cancer screening test (%)	—	—	2	92	5	84	5	59	—	—
Adults with a colon cancer screening test (%)	—	—	3	91	1	100	3	91	—	—
Adults with a recent flu shot (%)	—	—	12	35	46	57	12	79	—	—
Older adults who received the pneumonia vaccine (%)	—	—	26	25	51	42	22	41	—	—
Children with a medical and dental preventive care visit (%)	—	—	2	95	13	88	—	—	—	—
Children with all recommended vaccines (%)	—	—	5	84	8	88	—	—	—	—
Adults with a dental visit (%)	—	—	7	66	4	98	1	99	—	—
Primary care spending as share of total, age 65 and older (%)	—	—	—	—	14	81	—	—	—	—